

# Prison Mission Association



## EPHESIANS

### LESSON ONE

#### Answer Key

#### CHAPTER ONE

*“To the praise of the glory of His grace, wherein He hath made us accepted in the Beloved” [Eph. 1:6 (KJV)].*

This epistle, written and delivered about the same time as Philipians, Colossians and Philemon, was written by the apostle Paul while he was a prisoner in Rome about AD 60-62. Although it bears the name of the church in Ephesus, it was intended to be circulated among all the churches in Asia. Unlike many of Paul’s letters, Ephesians does not deal with specific problems within a local church or with an individual. Instead it addresses the common needs of all believers and the truths most essential for today’s church, also known as the Body of Christ.

Through this Bible study you will gain a greater understanding of the revelation God gave to Paul concerning the “dispensation of the grace of God” and the “mystery of Christ.” When you are done you should have a better appreciation of your position in Christ and how to live a more Christ-like life.

In preparation for this series of lessons, please prayerfully read through the entire Book of Ephesians. Do not begin the question and answer section until you can answer YES to the following question:

Have you read through the entire Book of Ephesians? \_\_\_\_\_

REMEMBER to begin in prayer and to reread the chapter before beginning each lesson.

1. (v. 1) How did Paul become an apostle (chosen messenger) of Christ Jesus? By the will of God

2. To whom is this letter written? To the saints at Ephesus

and to the Faithful in Christ Jesus

3. In his greeting verse 2 Paul emphasizes grace and peace. These are two great themes in this book. (See also Eph. 2:8-9, 14.) In your own words, tell what you think these words mean?

Grace: The unearned/unmerited gift/favor of God (Answers may vary)

Peace: Spiritual tranquility, the cessation of hostility between Jew and Gentile, reconciliation

between God and man (Answers may vary)

4. (v. 3) How has God blessed us? With every spiritual blessing in heavenly places in Christ
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5. (v. 4) When were we chosen in Christ? Before the foundation/creation of the world
- 
6. (v. 5) What did God predestinate (determine beforehand) us to? Adoption as sons
- 
7. Who is referred to as “the Beloved”? (v. 6) Jesus Christ/His Son  
(If you are unsure, read Matt. 3:17.)
8. (v. 8) According to the riches of God’s grace, we have two things. What are they? \_\_\_\_\_  
Wisdom and understanding/insight/prudence
- 

NOTE: Paul’s primary purpose in writing Ephesians was to explain his insight into the mystery which had been kept secret since before the world began, but which God had chosen Paul to reveal to the world. Here, in Paul’s writings only, we read about the Church of the Mystery. Some may say, “But there is a church mentioned in early Acts before the apostle Paul was converted.” True, but that was not the church which is Christ’s body, made up of both Jews and Gentiles on an equal basis. The early church was strictly a Jewish church composed only of Jews and proselytes (converts to Judaism). This church was not a mystery at all, for Old Testament prophecy spoke of it frequently (Acts 2:16).

9. In verse 10 mention is made of a “dispensation.” This word means a period, stewardship, or an administration, during which God deals with mankind in a certain way. For example, in the Garden of Eden, before Adam and Eve sinned, we have the first dispensation - Innocence. There was no need of God’s moral law or of judgment because man had not yet sinned. Later we see another period, known as the dispensation of Law. The law was added by God to reveal sin.  
Christ was born during the dispensation of Law? True: X False: \_\_\_\_\_  
(If unsure, read Galatians 4:4.)  
(Note to NIV users: The word “dispensation” was left out by the translators of the NIV Bible. No alternative word was provided.)
10. There is yet to be “a dispensation of the fullness of the times,” according to verse 10.  
What is the present-day dispensation, this period in which we are now living? (Read Eph. 3:2.) \_\_\_\_\_  
God’s grace
- 
- Study 1 Corinthians 12:12-13. Is this the dispensation of the ONE BODY? Yes
- Study Ephesians 3:8-9. Is this the dispensation of the MYSTERY? Yes
11. (v. 10) What is God going to do in the dispensation of the fullness of times? Sum up in Christ all things in the heavens and on earth
- 
12. (v. 11) What have we obtained as a result of being in Christ? An inheritance
-

13. (v. 13) What did you have to hear before you believed in Christ? \_\_\_\_\_  
**The truth, the gospel of our salvation**

STOP! Take a moment to pray. Ask God to help you think of someone with whom you might share the “gospel of salvation.” Begin praying for that person and look for opportunities to share with him/her what your relationship with Christ has meant to you.

Person’s Name: \_\_\_\_\_

14. Observe also in this verse that we are “sealed” into Christ. Who does this sealing? \_\_\_\_\_  
**The Holy Spirit of promise**

15. According to verse 14, why was the Holy Spirit given to us? **As a pledge of our inheritance**

16. Who is God’s possession? **Believers in Christ / the Body of Christ** (See 1 Cor. 6:20)

17. If you are God’s possession, sealed by the Holy Spirit until the day of redemption and guaranteed an inheritance, can you lose your salvation? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No **X**

NOTE: Pastor H. B. Prince of Minneapolis, in a volume titled, Saved, Sealed, Seated, Sanctified, has written as follows: “We have received the Holy Spirit and the new nature as an earnest of our inheritance. Now the seal is God’s guarantee that we are going to realize all the blessings of God. You have God’s down payment and He cannot go back on His deal. He cannot go back on His contract....”

18. (v. 17) What did Paul pray that God would give the believers? \_\_\_\_\_  
**A spirit of wisdom and revelation in the knowledge of Him**

19. Paul’s prayer continues in verses 18 and 19. The prayer concerns three things “that you may know”:

1. (v. 18) **What is the hope of His calling**

2. (v. 18) **The riches of His glorious inheritance in the saints**

3. (v. 19) **The surpassing greatness of His power toward believers**

20. (v. 20) How was God’s power demonstrated? **When He raised Christ from the dead**

21. Where is Christ Jesus right now? **Seated at the Father’s right hand**

22. (v. 21) Over what has Christ been given authority by the Father? **Over all the ruling authorities, over everyone, everything, and every age**

23. When does Christ have this authority? **In this age** and **The age to come**

**This current age is the church age, the dispensation of grace (Eph. 3:1-10).  
The age to come is the kingdom (Acts 1:6; Rev. 20:4).**

24. (v. 22) What position does Christ have over the Church? **Christ is the head**

25. (v. 23) What is the church called? **The Body of Christ / the fullness of Him**

## CHAPTER TWO

*“For by grace are ye saved through faith; and that, not of yourselves, it is the gift of God -- not of works, lest any man should boast” [Eph 2:8 (KJV)].*

This is one of the most important chapters of the Bible. It focuses upon the Christian believer’s life, past, present, and future. It shows what your condition was before you accepted Christ and what your life has become as a result of Christ’s work. This chapter also emphasizes the importance of salvation by grace through faith, plus nothing, and establishes the foundation upon which the church, the Body of Christ, is built.

Take time to read through this chapter and pray that God would open your eyes to the truths contained therein.

1. Verses 1-3 characterize your spiritual condition before you accepted Christ. In your own words describe what that condition was, according to each of these verses. (Note to KJV users: The word “quicken” means *made alive*.)

Verse 1: Dead in trespasses and sins

Verse 2: Walked according to this world’s course, according to the prince of the power of the air (Satan)

Verse 3: Indulging the desires of the flesh and the mind

2. (v. 2) Who is the prince/ruler? Satan (See Matt. 12:26; Acts 26:18; Eph. 6:12.)
3. Where does the prince/ruler work? In the children of disobedience
4. (v. 4) Why did God show us mercy? Because of His great love toward us
5. (v. 5) What did God do for us even though we were dead in sin? He made us alive together with Christ
6. (v. 6) What is our position in Christ now? We are seated with Christ in heaven
7. (v. 7) What will be made known in the ages to come? His exceeding riches and grace toward us in Christ Jesus

**Ephesians 2:8-9 are important salvation verses. Take time now to memorize them. Be prepared to write them out at the end of this lesson.**

8. (v. 8-9) “Grace” means *a free gift*. If salvation is a free gift, what can we do to earn it? Nothing

**Note:** It is because of God’s grace in sending Jesus to die in our place that we have an opportunity to receive salvation from the penalty of sin. According to Romans 6:23 that penalty is death, separation from God. It is by faith in Christ Jesus, not anything we might do, that we receive that free gift and will never be separated from God again.

9. (v. 10) "Good works" are the result of salvation, not the cause. What are you in Christ? \_\_\_\_\_  
God's workmanship  
 For what purpose were you created? To do the good works which  
God has prepared ahead for us to do
10. (v. 12) List four aspects of the Gentile condition indicating their utter helplessness before Christ.
1. Aliens from the commonwealth of Israel
  2. Strangers from the covenants of promise
  3. Without hope
  4. Without God in the world
11. (v. 13) How were these "far off" Gentiles brought near to God? By the blood of Christ
12. (v. 14) In this dispensation of grace is there any distinction made between Jews and Gentiles? No
13. How did Christ make peace between these two groups? He broke down the barrier between them  
 \_\_\_\_\_
14. (v. 15) Verses 14 and 15 refer to the Old Testament commandments and ordinances that separated Israel from the Gentiles. Having torn down this barrier, what did Christ make of Jew and Gentile believers?  
One new man
15. (v. 16) By what means did God make "one body" out of Jew and Gentile believers?  
Through the cross of Christ
16. (v. 17) Who were those who were far off from God? Gentiles / The uncircumcised  
 Who were those that were near to God? The Jews / The circumcised  
 (If you are not sure, please reread verses 11-13.)
- Verse 18 refers to all three members of the Trinity: the Father, Son and Holy Spirit. It was Christ's death in our place, paying the penalty for our sin that allowed us the possibility of salvation. It was the work of the Holy Spirit which drew us to Christ, gave us saving faith, and baptized us into the "one body" (1 Cor. 12:13). By this work we are drawn close to God and rest assured in the knowledge that we will spend eternity with Him.
17. (v. 19) What are we no longer? Strangers or aliens
18. What are we now? Fellow citizens with the saints / of God's household
19. (v. 20) Who is the chief cornerstone of God's church today? Christ Jesus himself
20. (v. 21) What kind of building does Paul call the church, the body of Christ? A holy temple in the Lord
21. What does 2 Corinthians 6:16 say about this temple? God is dwelling in them, they are His people  
 \_\_\_\_\_
22. (v. 22) God is dwelling in this temple today through the Holy Spirit

Write out Eph. 2:8-9 from memory:

**8 For by grace are ye saved through faith; and that not of yourselves: it is the gift of God:**

**9 Not of works, lest any man should boast.**

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## CHAPTER THREE

*“And to make all men see what is the fellowship of the mystery . . .” [Eph. 3:9 (KJV)].*

This chapter has some very important statements concerning the mystery (truths about the Body of Christ) that God revealed through the apostle Paul. Paul is the only one whom the Scriptures tell us received this information directly from Christ Jesus. Our Lord revealed these truths to him over a period of time (Acts 26:16), as His plan for the Church of this dispensation began to unfold.

Dr. Lewis Sperry Chafer, founder of the Dallas Theological Seminary, a great scholar and teacher of the Bible, wrote concerning the ministry given to the apostle Paul, as follows:

“To the Apostle (Paul) were given two distinct revelations: (1) that of the way of salvation and life under grace (Galatians 1:11-12), and (2) that of the doctrine of the Church which is Christ’s body (Ephesians 3:1-6). These two bodies of truth include the great New Testament message which is Christianity, something Paul termed ‘my gospel’ (Rom. 2:16). For a time he stood alone in the defense of the new system of Christianity (Gal. 2:11-14).”

As God chose Moses to be the master-builder of the tabernacle in the wilderness (for Israel), so He chose Paul to be the master-builder of the church in this dispensation of grace. In Paul’s epistles alone do we find truths specifically concerning the Body of Christ. In his writings only do we find the doctrine, position, walk, and destiny of the church of today.

1. (v. 1) Whose prisoner did Paul say he was? **Of Christ Jesus** For whose benefit was he a prisoner? **The Gentiles**

2. (v. 2) What is our present dispensation called? **The grace of God**

**Remember:** The word “dispensation” comes from the Greek word *oikonomia* (economy) which means house law. It is sometimes translated as administration or stewardship. It refers to the set of rules by which God governs His household during a given period in history. These rules have changed from time to time, but God has always announced these changes through a key figure, in this case, the apostle Paul.

3. (v. 3) How was the mystery of the body of Christ made known to Paul? **By (direct) revelation**

**NOTE:** The word “revelation” is defined as God’s disclosure of Himself and of His will to His creatures.

4. (v. 4) In whose writings will you gain information about the “mystery”? **Paul’s**

5. (v. 5) Concerning the mystery, what does Paul say about prior ages and generations? **The mystery which was revealed to and through Paul had never before been made know to men**
6. (v. 6) What was the message of this mystery? **That Gentiles are fellow heirs, members of Christ's body, and partakers of the promises in Christ Jesus through the gospel**
7. In another letter Paul mentions the subject of the mystery. Read Colossians 1:19-29. \_\_\_\_\_ (check)
8. (v. 7) How did Paul become a minister of the "mystery message"? **By the power and gift of God**
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9. (v. 8) What did Paul preach among the Gentiles? **The unreachable / unfathomable riches of Christ**

**NOTE:** The word "unreachable" means not traceable. The mystery concerning Jews and Gentiles being joined together in one body is not part of Old Testament prophecy. It is not even the message which Peter and the disciples preached on the day of Pentecost, for they offered the kingdom to Israel (Acts 1:6; 3:19-21) in accordance with prophecy (Acts 2:16). Paul's message was entirely new.

10. (v. 9) How long had the mystery been kept secret? **From creation until Paul**
11. (v. 10) How is the "manifold wisdom of God" to be made known? **Through Christ's church**
12. If this was a commission or a ministry given of God to the apostle Paul, are we to accept it as also given to us? (Read 1 Cor. 11:1; then Phil. 3:17, 4:9; and 2 Tim. 2:2.) Yes **X** No \_\_\_\_\_
13. (v. 11) With what does this secret plan agree? **God's eternal purpose in Christ Jesus**
14. (vv. 11-12) In whom do we have boldness and access to God? **Christ Jesus our Lord**
15. We know from the Book of Acts that Paul suffered greatly in taking this message to the Gentiles. When he wrote Ephesians he was in a Roman prison. What was he concerned about in verse 13?  
**That believers would not lose heart over his trials and tribulations**
16. Paul was more concerned about others than he was his own circumstances. The next few verses contain his prayer for believers:  
(v. 16) How is your inner man to be strengthened? **With power through His indwelling Holy Spirit**  
(v. 17a) How is Christ to dwell in your heart? **Through faith**  
(v. 17b) How are you to be rooted and grounded? **In love**
17. (vv. 18-19) What goes well beyond mere knowledge? **The love of Christ**  
With what may you be filled? **The fullness of Christ**
18. (v. 20) What is God able to do for you? **That which is beyond all that we might ask or think**
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- Where is God's power at work? **In us / believers**